### MSc European Forestry January 2023

MSc European Forestry ERASMUS MUNDUS

MSc Spatial and Ecological modelling in European Forestry SEE-Forestry

The Med Environment

University of Lleida The School of Agrifood and Forestry Science and Engineering





Cristina Vega-Garcia

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# About Lleida...





- ✓ Located south of the Pyrenees (100 km)
- ✓ Near to Barcelona (150 km)
- ✓ Mediterranean climate
- ✓ Population is 140.000

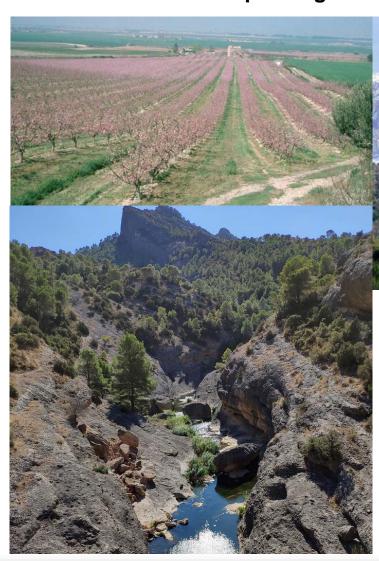


<image>

## Location Environmental gradient: From arid steppe lands to alpine high mountains







Our location is suitable for study and research in the fields of agriculture, stockbreeding, food technology and environmental and forest sciences.



The topographic gradient allows for a great diversity in forest and wildland environments: coastal, grasslands, riparian, shrublands, woodlands, forest:



Universitat de Lleida



Forest dominated by deciduous or semideciduous thermophilous species, mainly *Quercus pubescens* 



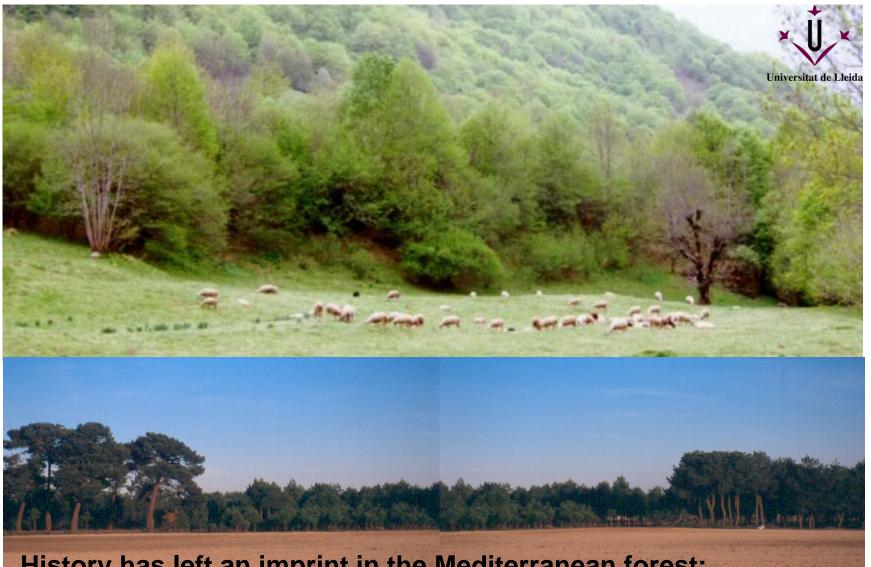


Broadleaved evergreen oak forest (holm and cork oak)

Universitat de Lleida



species (pines, firs, junipers, cypress)



History has left an imprint in the Mediterranean forest: seminatural forests at best, cultural landscapes, high biodiversity



Recently developed young forests challenging for silviculture



# University of Lleida



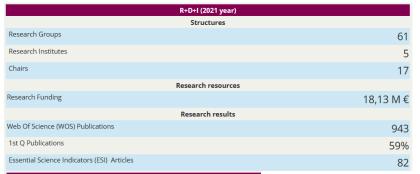


- ✓ 11.000 Students
- ✓ 10 Students/Teacher ratio

- ✓ Founded in 1297 "Estudi General"
- ✓ 7 Faculties and 2 affiliated centers
- ✓ 5 Centers of technological innovation
- ✓ 30 Scientific-Technological Services
- ✓ 61 Research groups and +800 researchers



### School of Agrifood and Forestry Engineering and Veterinary Medicine





	TEACHING (2021-22 academic year)
	Schools
7	Faculties and Schools
49	Bachelor's Degrees
16	Double Bachelor's Degrees
31	Master's Degrees
14	Doctoral Programmes
6	Doctoral Programmes with Excellence Award
	Affiliated Schools
4	Affiliated Schools
3	Bachelor's Degrees
6	Master's Degrees
	Center for Lifelong Learning
80	Own Master's degrees
53	Own Post degrees
134	Ohter continuing education courses

http://www.udl.cat/ca/udl/figures/

 ✓ <u>http://www.udl.cat/ca/serveis/oficina/N</u> <u>oticies/La-UdL-21a-del-mon-en-</u> <u>educacio-de-qualitat-al-THE-Impact-</u> <u>Ranking/</u> related to SDGs achievement in 766 universities of 85 countries (21th teaching quality/601)



### School of Agrifood and Forestry Engineering and Veterinary Medicine

INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITY					
Teaching (2021-22 academic year)					
Foreing Master's Degrees Students					
Foreing Doctoral Programmes Students (2020-21)					
Incoming students on mobility programmes (2020-21)	88				
Outgoing students on mobility programmes (2020-21)					
Foreign students on the Study Abroad programme	0				
Degrees with international agreements					
International networks in which the UdL participates					
R+D+I (2021 year)					
Foreign research staff	8,4%				
European research funds	13%				
Foreign contracts and services	16%				
International collaboration publications	43%				

✓ <u>http://www.udl.cat/ca/udl/figures/</u>



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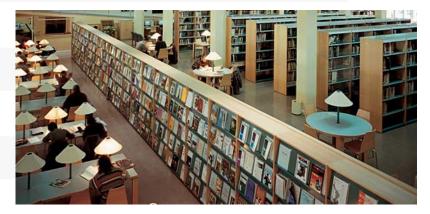
✓<u>http://www.udl.cat/ca/serveis/oficina/Noticies/La-UdL-21a-del-mon-en-educacio-de-qualitat-al-THE-Impact-Ranking/</u> related to SDGs achievement in 766 universities of 85 countries

### Departments



#### Agriculture & Forest Engineering

- Animal Science
- Chemistry, Mathematics
- Crop and Forest Sciences
- Environment and Soil Sciences
- ✓ Food Technology



- Natural Resources Administration and Management
- Horticulture, Botany and Gardening



# **Researchers & other** collaborating institutions



Associació d'Iniciatives Rurals de Catalunya (ARCA)

Associació per la Gestió Forestal de la Baronia de Rialb

Ajuntament de la Baronia de Rialb

Serveis Territorials del DARP

Associació de Propietaris Forestals Serra Miralles-Orpinell

Ajuntament de Vallcebre



#### Head of group

Casals Tortras. Pere





Coll Mir, Lluis

Dynamics







Piqué Nicolau. Miriam Sustainable forest

Rovira Castellà Pere A. Soils and fortilizers

#### Researchers / Specialists







management





González, Aitor Forest Functioning & Dynamics

Améztegui

Beltrán Barba Mario Sustainable forest management

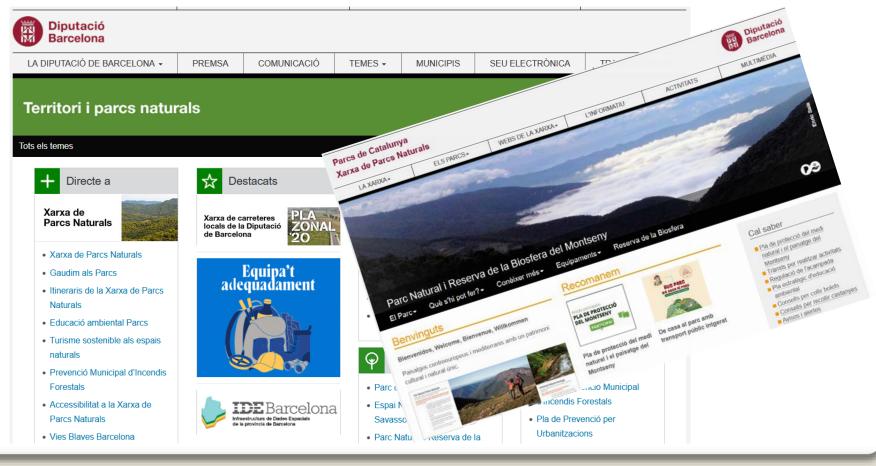
Coello Gómez Jaime Sustainable forest

Domènech Jardí Garcia Pausas Jordi Sustainable forest

Taüll Taüll, Marc

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# Researchers & other collaborating institutions



### Part of the Campus IBERUS of International Excellence



Sede Electrónica Delegaciones





CAMPUS DE EXCELENCIA INTERNACIONAL DEL VALLE DEL EBRO

Campus Iberus ~

Investigación ~

Doctorado ~

Internacionalización – Proyectos ~ Estudiantes ~



Campus Iberus

# Our programmes

### **BSc** Degrees

#### Biotechnology

- ✓ Animal Health and Science & Veterinary Sciences
- ✓ Food Science and Technology
- ✓ Agricultural and Food Engineering
- ✓ Forest Engineering

### PhD Programmes

- Agriculture and Food Science and Technology
- ✓ Forests and Environmental Management

http://www.udl.cat/ca/estudis/doctorat/en/ programes-de-doctorat/gestio-forestal-i-delmedi-natural/

### Master Programmes Agr. & Food Science:

- ✓ Agri-Food Systems Research
- ✓ Agronomic Engineering
- ✓ Integrated Pest Management
- ✓ Management and Innovation in the Food Industry
- ✓ Plant Breeding
- ✓ Soil and Water Management
- ✓ Swine Health and Production

#### Master Programmes Forest Science:

#### MSc European Forestry-SEE Forestry Erasmus mundus

- ✓ Integrated Planning for Rural Development and Environmental Management
- ✓ Wildland Fire: Science and Management
- ✓ MSc Forest Engineering
- ✓ MSc MEDfOR Erasmus mundus



### European Forestry in Lleida

### Modular programme

Year 1	Year 2	
<ul> <li>Module 1 – Professional Knowledge Improvement, 12 ECTS</li> <li>Trends in European Forestry, 5 ECTS</li> <li>Academic Skills in Forest Sciences, 1.5 ECTS</li> <li>Research Methodology in Forest Sciences, 3.5 ECTS</li> <li>Global Virtual Seminar, 2 ECTS</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Module 3 – Specialization within Study Tracks, 30 ECTS, MSc Thesis and Online Thesis Seminar, 30 ECTS</li> <li>Track 1: Decision support systems for resource management</li> <li>Track 2: Resource management for ecosystem services</li> <li>Track 3: Spatial and ecological modelling</li> <li>Track 4: Resource economics and policy</li> <li>Track 5: Forest silviculture and engineering</li> <li>Track +: Global perspective</li> </ul>	
Module 2 – Practical perspective and industrial visits, 18 ECTS - European Forestry Field Course, 8 ECTS - Applied Period in Forest Institutions, 10 ECTS		
Elective Courses, 30 ECTS	European Forestry Forum, Graduation Ceremony	

The University of Lleida offers three online courses, which our students will be able to choose during the 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> academic year:

Online course name	
111017_Forest dynamics in a global change context: drivers, processes and	
modelling approaches	
111018_Stand to Continental Forest Health Management	
111019_Introduction to Spatial Statistics: Spatial analysis with R	



### European Forestry in Lleida



### List of Tracks:

• <u>Track 1</u>: Decision support systems for resource management (Coordinator AgroParisTech), including Forest Informatics and Precision forestry.

• <u>Track 2</u>: Resource management for ecosystem services (Coordinator: BOKU), including Carbon resource management, Resource efficient bio-resource analysis, Precision forestry.

• <u>Track 3</u>: Spatial and Ecological modelling (Coordinator: University of Lleida), including Production ecology, and Spatial modelling technology, Natural hazards and risks.

• <u>Track 4</u>: Resource economics and policy (Coordinator: University of Freiburg), including Applied forest bio-economy, Environmental policy/governance, New bio-materials and Economics of multipurpose forestry.

• <u>Track 5</u>: Silviculture and Engineering in Eastern Europe (Coordinator: TU Brasov developed during the first 2 years).

• <u>Track +</u>: Global perspective (a standard track 1, 2, 3 or 4 in Europe + additional studies with global Associate Partners in Canada, China, or Brazil).

### European Forestry in Lleida

List of Elective Courses SEE Forestry:



Groups	Code	Course name	ECTS
Methods and tools in spatial analysis and ecological modelling (27 ECTS)	111001	ST in Mapping and Monitoring Forest Natural Resources	3
	111002	ST in Spatial Statistics	
	111003	ST in Methods in Hazard Analysis and Risk Assessment	3
	111004	ST in Global Environmental Change and invasive species	3
	111005	ST in Precision Forestry	
	111006	ST in Multi-Scale Forest Dynamics Models	
	111022	ST in Data management and visualization with R	
Understanding Spatio- Temporal ecological processes (23 ECTS)	111007	ST in The Earth system in a time of change	5
	111008	ST in Landscape Ecology and Biological Connectivity	5
	111009	ST in Biodiversity and Ecology	5
	111010	ST in Disturbance Ecology and Forest Health	5
	111021	ST in Molecular forest ecology: from genes to management	3
Multi-Scale Management of Natural Resources (20 ECTS)	111011	ST in Resource Management and Planning for Ecosystem Services	
	111012	ST in Decision Support Systems for Resource Management	3
	111013	ST in Forest Research & Development	
	111014	ST in Bio-economy and Principles of Environmental sustainability	
	111015	ST in Markets and Payments for Ecosystem Services	3
	111016	ST in European Resource Economics and Policy	3

### European Forestry in Lleida





### List of Elective Courses SEE Forestry:

http://www.europeanforestry.udl.cat/export/sites/E uropeanForestry/.content/documents/pla\_estudis/ pla\_estudis-2019.pdf

These courses are designated as Special Topics (ST). Contents may be adapted to the needs of the students according to their academic goals and the Master Thesis topic. Instructors and contents may vary within the scientific limits of a Special Topic field yearly.



### EF Thesis in Lleida



- $\checkmark$  Potential for agro-forestry alley-cropping with valuable broadleaves in Central Catalonia
- $\checkmark$  Road metrics and fuels to optimize forest fire control
- ✓ Adult sampling and larva rearing of the cork oak pest *Coraebus undatus* (Coleoptera: Buprestidae)
- $\checkmark$  An analysis of wildlife suppression resources in 1998-2008 in Spain
- ✓ Assessing post-fire regeneration in a Mediterranean mixed forest using LIDAR technology and Artificial Neural Networks
- $\checkmark$  On the relationship between wild fires and reforestation in 1998-2008 in Spain
- ✓ Soil erosion modeling in an agro-forested catchment of NE Spain affected by gullying using SWAT
- ✓ A mobile terrestrial laser scanning application for characterizing Mediterranean vegetation structure along forest roads.
- ✓ Modelling nutrient cycling and *Pinus radiata (D. Dau)* growth under various management systems
- ✓ Genetic variation in water extraction patterns among populations of Aleppo pine: contributing sources to water consumption under common garden conditions in Eastern Spain
- ✓ Soil organic carbon dynamics after grassland abandonment in Alpine and Mediterranean mountains in North<sup>-</sup> Eastern Spain
- ✓ Decay fungi related to "Roig" red stain of Castanea sativa in Catalonia A qualitative assessment of the fungi associated with the notorious Roig.
- ✓ Analysis of hydrologic regime and land cover change in a "paired watershed" system
- ✓ Dead wood structures and tree microhabitats in *Pinus nigra* forests of varying management histories in Catalonia
- $\checkmark$  Comparison of sustainable forest management on the VPA and FSC standard in Cameroon

### EF Thesis in Lleida



2019

✓ Spatial prioritization of management zones within protected areas for integration of competing objectives

- ✓ Modeling the influence of eucalypt plantations on wildfire occurrence and propagation in western Brazil
- ✓ Endophytic community responses associated with Diplodia shoot blight on four Pinus spp. in NW Spain
- ✓ Estimation of carbon stock and carbon sequestration of community forest in Siwalik region of Nepal
- ✓The relationship between price and forest stands characteristics: a case study in a Romanian private company 2020
- ✓ Point Cloud Based Algorithm for Individual Tree Detection
- Analysis of the management interventions for forest fire prevention in "ZAP" (Zones d'Actuació Prioritària) of Province of Barcelona
- ✓ Planning evacuation routes for wildfires in Central Catalonia by analysing transport networks under extreme fire behavior.

### EF Thesis in Lleida



### **Recent topics**

### 2022

- ✓ Modelling Commercial Thinning (CT) regimes for timber production in interior British Columbia, Canada
- ✓ Connectivity of protected areas in Colombia: Identification and prioritization of potential corridors
- ✓Anticipating future extreme wildfire events by predicting ignition probability and success in initial attack in Catalunya
- ✓ Response of ecosystem services to close-to-nature and traditional forest management in sub-humid Mediterranean forests
- ✓ Economic assessment of consumer preferences and willingness to pay for forest ecosystem services in France

### Thesis output/format



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Environmental Management

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jenvman

Research article

Trajectories of wildfire behavior under climate change. Can forest management mitigate the increasing hazard?

Lauma Elza Miezïte<sup>a,b</sup>, Aitor Ameztegui<sup>b,c</sup>, Miquel De Cáceres<sup>d</sup>, Lluís Coll<sup>b,c</sup> Alejandra Morán-Ordóñez<sup>d,e</sup>, Cristina Vega-García<sup>b,c</sup>, Marcos Rodrigues<sup>f,g,\*</sup>

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- <sup>b</sup> University of Lleida, Department of Agricultural and Forest Engineering, Lleida, Spain
- <sup>6</sup> JRU CTFC-Agrotecnio-CERCA, 25280 Solsona, Lleida, Spain
- <sup>d</sup> Ecological and Forestry Applications Research Centre (CREAF), Edifici C Campus de Bellaterra, 08193, Cerdanyola Del Valles, Spain
- <sup>6</sup> Forest Science and Technology Centre of Catalonia (CTFC), Ctra. St. Llorenç de Morunys, Km. 2, 25280, Solsona, Spain
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- 8 GEOFOREST Research Group, University Institute for Environmental Sciences, IUCA, India

ARTICLE INFO

#### ABSTRACT

Keywordz: Fire behavior Climate change Forest dynamics EU-forest policies Fuel moisture

Mediterranean forests and fire regimes are closely intertwined. namics and wildfire activity, ultimately threatening the provisior to society. In this paper we evaluate future wildfire behavior by models of forest dynamics and wildfire hazard. To do so, we conreflecting different narratives related to EU forestry (promotion bility, biomass production and business-as-usual) under the RCP 2020-2100. We used as a study model pure submediterranean Pin Forest dynamics were simulated from the 3rd National Forest Inv based on climate projections under RCPs 4.5 and 8.5. The clim moisture conditions (both live and dead) and wind speed. Fuel lated, selecting crown fire initiation potential and rate of spread a trade-offs between forest dynamics, climate and wildfire. Despite

Research Article

Influence of thinning intensity and frequency on the provision of ecosystem services in Mediterranean mountain pine forests under climate change scenarios

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Diana Cristina Simon, Aitor Ameztegui

This is a preprint; it has not been peer reviewed by a journal.

https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-1720728/v1 This work is licensed under a CC BY 4.0 License

#### Abstract

Thinnings are silvicultural operations that repetitively reduce tree density to improve the ecological, economic, and social benefits of the stands. Thus, the correct choice of the thinning regime can enhance stand structure and the provision of various ecosystem services throughout the rotation period. In this study, we use a modelling approach to evaluate stand dynamics and the provision of ecosystem services (mushroom production, wood for timber, carbon storage, blue water, and habitat for biodiversity) in Mediterranean mountain pine forests under different thinning regimes – defined by intensity and frequency – and under two different climate change scenarios. We implemented the thinning regimes using SORTIE-ND, an individual-based model that simulates forest dynamics, and then we integrated models developed for the study area to calculate the provision of services. We used as a case study a *Pinus sylvestris* and a *Pinus* 

management modulates fire behavior, resulting in different trends depending on the climatic pathway. In general, the maintenance of current practices would result in the highest rates of crown fire activity, while management for water vulnerability reduction is postulated as the best alternative to surmount the increasingly hazardous conditions envisaged in RCP 8.5.

### European Forestry in Lleida



Student Support (ORI & Assistant), Pere Gelabert:

- ✓ Scholarships for self-paying (2000 €),
- ✓ Funding for conferences and thesis-related needs
- ✓ 2 Residences & private flats ((150)200-350€/ month)
- ✓ Welcome week and cultural orientation, Sports Club
- ✓ Semester: mid-September-January; Feb-June (Sep)
- ✓ Thesis deadline 30th September but we aim for JUNE
- ✓ Free Languages Courses at the Lang. Institute-UdL







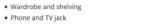


#### Flats

La Vila de Lleida consists of 150 apartments of different types for 1 or 2 people. All the flats come complete with the following:

- Fully equipped bathroom
- Fully equipped kitchen and vitro-ceramic hotplate
- Microwave
- Fridge
- Hot water heater
- Desk and chairs
- Dining room table and chairs

All the flats have outside views and are equipped ready for you to move in.



- Free internet connection by RJ-45 connector
- Phone and TV jack
  Free internet connection
  Air- conditioning
- Central heating
- Bed 200×90cms (single bed size)

Tipos de viviendas

TOUR ONLINE!



Habitación doble



Habitación individual





Dos habitaciones individuales



Adaptados de una habitación







More info: Cristina Vega-Garcia, cristina.vega@udl.es Pere Gelabert, perejoan.gelabert@udl.cat



# Thanks!!!

# @ETSEA\_UdL

ETSEA